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EXAMINER

PATEL, CHIRAG R

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

2141

DATE MAILED: 07/14/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>	
	10/074,334	ARANDA, ROBERT	
	<b>Examiner</b>	<b>Art Unit</b>	
	Chirag R. Patel	2141	

**-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --**

**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 03 July 2006.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1 and 3-46 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1 and 3-46 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All    b) ☐ Some \*    c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- \* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)                                   | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)                     |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)               | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____  |
| 3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____  | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____                                    |

***Response to Arguments***

Applicant's arguments fail to comply with 37 CFR 1.111(b) because they amount to a general allegation that the claims define a patentable invention without specifically pointing out how the language of the claims patentably distinguishes them from the references. Applicant's arguments filed July 3, 2006 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. A discussion is provided below. Examiner notes claim 2 is cancelled by applicant.

The 112 issues have been considered and addressed below. Newton's telecom dictionary, 20<sup>th</sup> edition, is copyrighted 2004 , so examiner argues that that definition of "broadband" provided would not have been accurate technological use of the definition at the time of invention, since the filing date on this application is February 12, 2002. As far as "independent", Amani discloses per Col 3 lines 29-34, "An off-site storage site is coupled to camera servers at client sites via a private network." As per terms "integrated", Amani discloses per Col 13 lines 40-52 "connection between client workstation 322 and off-site server 332 is facilitated by public Internet 350" shows a connections which reads on limitations integrated and "facilitated by public internet" reads on claim limitations "centralized". Amani discloses Col 3 lines 40-53, "Live viewing of video images is supplemented by real-time camera control functions that alter the pan-tilt-zoom (PTZ) position of the camera producing the live images" reads on limitations "substantially in real time" and reads on claim limitations "high speed" when read in light of applicant's disclosure or specifications which states "namely that the

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system provides data management capable of managing data, including surveillance information, in substantially real time.”

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112***

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

Claim 16 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

Claim 16 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. Examiner acknowledges MPEP 2173.05 which states “The current view of the courts is that there is nothing inherently ambiguous or uncertain about a negative limitation. So long as the boundaries of the patent protection sought are set forth definitely, albeit negatively, the claim complies with the requirements of 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph” and is reading the claims in light of the specifications.

The phrase “high speed network without broadband capability” is contradictory within the scope of the disclosure per section [0031] where it discusses a preferred embodiment “taking advantage of tunneling technologies by providing broadband connection to the public Internet as well as to private resources” as that is the only mention of broadband in applicant’s disclosure. Reading the claims in light of the

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specifications, it is unclear to the metes and bounds , and the boundaries of the patent protection sought by “high speed network without broadband technology”

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

Claims 1-8, 10-11, 13-14, 16-17, 19-20, 24, 26-28, 30-31, 33, 35 and 37 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Amini et al. (US 6,698,021).

As per claim 1 and 35, Amini et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management, comprising:

a self-contained communications network for transmitting data across the system; (Col 4 lines 55-63, Figure 3) The private network (Figure 3, item 340) is a self contained communication network. (Col 4 lines 64-67)

one or more data acquisition devices operably connectable to the self-contained communications network for recording and transmitting data; (Col 4 lines 60-63, Figure 3 item 312)

means for transmitting the data across the system; (Col 6 lines 66-67, Col 7 lines 1-5)

and a private data processing center interconnectable with the one or more data acquisition devices, (Col 5 lines 3-11, Figure 3 item 330)

and means for transmitting the data across the system, for managing the data. (Col 5 lines 3-11, Col 6 lines 66-67, Col 7 lines 1-5, Figure 3 item 330)

As per claim 3, Amani et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management as provided in claim 1, wherein the self-contained communications network includes at least one private network. (Figure 3 , item 340)

As per claim 4, Amani et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management as provided in claim 3, wherein the at least one private network is an internet protocol private network. (Col 7 lines 14-19)

As per claim 5, Amani et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management as provided in claim 1, wherein the one or more data acquisition devices includes one or more data stream processors. The

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camera server is referred to as the data stream processor because they acquire data from the camera and transmit data information. (Col 6 lines 66-67, Col 7 lines 1-13, Figure 4 item 314)

As per claim 6, Amani et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management as provided in claim 1, wherein the transmitting means includes at least one or more switches. (Col 18 line 11)

As per claims 7 and 37, Amani et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management as provided in claim 1, wherein the one or more data acquisition devices includes one or more cameras. (Col 5 lines 30-33)

As per claim 8, Amani et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management as provided in claim 1, wherein the one or more data acquisition devices is equipped to substantially simultaneously record and transmit the data. (Col 5 lines 54-60)

As per claim 10, Amani et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management as provided in claim 1, wherein the one or more data acquisition devices is equipped to compress the data. Compression

is inherent to file formats such as JPEG and MPEG formats. (Col 6 lines 39-42, Col 6 lines 60-62, Figure 4 items 312, 314)

As per claim 11, Amani et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management as provided in claim 10, wherein the one or more cameras is equipped to substantially simultaneously record visual information from more than one node on the system. (Col 5 lines 34-38)

As per claim 13, Amani et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management as provided in claim 1, wherein the private data processing center includes at least one router. (Col 6 lines 41-42, Figure 4 item 430)

As per claim 14, Amani et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management as provided in claim 1, wherein the private data processing center includes one or more means for conducting data across the private network. (Col 5 lines 3-7, Figure 3 item 332)

As per claim 16, Amani et al. discloses a self-contained method for managing data, comprising:

selecting one or more data acquisition devices; (Col 15 lines 22-23, Col 15 lines 44-47)



connecting the one or more data acquisition devices to an independent high speed network; (Col 4 lines 60-63, Figure 3 item 312) The security camera are referred to as the data acquisition devices.

including at least one central data management subsystem operably connectable to the one or more data acquisition devices and to the independent high speed network for receiving and processing a flow of data across the independent high speed network; (Col 5 lines 7-11, Figure 3 items 320, 322)

transmitting the data across the independent high speed network without broadband capability; (Col 14 lines 28-52, Figure 9c item 948) This is implemented without broadband technology. Dial-up service is not broadband technology. (Figure 2 item 200)

and processing the data to provide substantially real time information. (Col 5 lines 61-66, Col 11 lines 34-42)

As per claim 17, Amani et al. discloses a self-contained method for managing data as recited in claim 16, wherein the one or more data acquisition devices selecting step includes the substeps of: installing one or more data stream processors for receiving, recording, and sending the data; The camera server is referred to as the data stream processor because they receive, record and send the data from the camera and transmit data information. (Col 6 lines 66-67, Col 7 lines 1-13, Figure 4 item 314) and providing programmable software for transmitting and processing the data. (Col 7 lines 20-49)

As per claim 19, please see the discussion under claims 1 and 7 as they are directed to the same subject matter.

As per claim 20, please see the discussion under claims 1 and 3 as they are directed to the same subject matter.

As per claim 24, Amani et al. discloses an apparatus for monitoring a remote site, comprising:

one or more private networks, (Figure 3, item 340)

wherein the one or more private networks can transmit data (Col 4 lines 60-63)

one or more data acquisition devices operably connectable to the one or more private networks; (Col 4 lines 60-63, Figure 3 item 312) The security camera are referred to as the data acquisition devices.

at least one data processing center interconnectable with the one or more private networks and the one or more data acquisition devices; (Col 5 lines 3-11, Figure 3 item 330)

means for transmitting the data across the system; (Col 6 lines 66-67, Col 7 lines 1-5) and an internet protocol telephony subsystem connectable to the one or more private networks. (Figure 2 item 200) Internet protocol telephony subsystem is inherent to the dial-up connection.

Amani does teach using a camera that produces NTSC captured video data (Col 6 lines 53-54) and the user can choose the transfer speed from archived video images. (Col 14 lines 28-52) It is well known to one of ordinary skill in the art that NTSC allows for captured video at 29.97 frames per second.

As per claim 26, Amani et al. discloses an apparatus for monitoring a remote site as recited in claim 24, wherein the one or more data acquisition devices includes software for substantially simultaneous recording and viewing of data related to images. (Col 13 lines 48-51)

As per claim 27, please see the discussion under claims 1, 3 and 7 as they are directed to the same subject matter.

As per claim 28, please see the discussion under claims 1 and 3 as they are directed to the same subject matter.

As per claim 30, please see the discussion under claim 13 as they are directed to the same subject matter.

As per claim 31, Amani et al. discloses a method for acquiring and processing surveillance information, comprising:

installing at least one independent data transmission system capable of high speed receipt and delivery of data; (Col 4 lines 55-67, Col 5 lines 3-11, Fig 3 item 300)

connecting at least one surveillance information acquisition device to the independent data transmission system; (Col 4 lines 60-63, Figure 3 item 312) The security camera are referred to as the surveillance information acquisition device.

and including a plurality of devices interconnectable with the independent data transmission system capable of:

(1) accumulating the surveillance information from the at least one surveillance data acquisition device; (Col 6 lines 58-65, Figure 3 item 314)

(2) transmitting the surveillance information to a central data management facility; (Col 6 lines 66-67, Col 7 lines 1-5)

(3) routing the surveillance information to one or more subsystems for data storage; ( Col 5 lines 62-66) The image database represents one or more subsystems for data storage (Figure 3 item 334)

(4) storing the surveillance information; The image database stores the surveillance information. (Figure 3 item 334)

(5) updating the surveillance information; (Col 7 lines 34-41)

(6) analyzing surveillance information; (Col 7 lines 43-49)

(7) reporting the surveillance information on demand; (Col 12 lines 29-41)

(8) providing telephonic communications across the at least one independent data transmission system; and (Figure 2 item 200) Dial Up connection provides telephonic communications.

(9) continually repeating steps (1) through (8). The repetition of the steps (1) through (8) is inherent to the discussion above because the security cameras (Figure 3, item 312) captures and provides for continuous live video image data (Col 5 lines 39-52, Col 5 lines 61-66, Col 11 lines 34-42)

As per claim 33, Amani et al. discloses a method for acquiring and processing surveillance information as recited in claim 31, wherein the at least one surveillance data acquisition device connecting step includes the substeps of:

installing one or more data stream processors capable of receiving, recording, and transmitting the surveillance information across the at least one independent data transmission system; The camera server is referred to as the data stream processor because they receive, record and send the data from the camera and transmit data information. (Col 6 lines 66-67, Col 7 lines 1-13, Figure 4 item 314)

providing software for processing and transmitting the surveillance information across the at least one independent data transmission system; (Col 7 lines 20-49)

compressing the surveillance information; Compression is inherent to file formats such as JPEG and MPEG formats. (Col 6 lines 39-42, Col 6 lines 60-62, Figure 4 items 312, 314)

recording and transmitting more than one stream of surveillance information simultaneously; (Col 5 lines 30-37, Col 13 lines 13-20)

and recording and viewing the surveillance information substantially simultaneously. (Col 13 lines 48-51)

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 25 and 29 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Amini et al. (US 6,698,021) in view of Newlin (US 6,011,579) (Col 8 lines 28-32, Figure 3 item 245, 250)

As per claim 25, Amani et al. discloses an apparatus for monitoring a remote site as recited in claim 24, however fails to disclose sending voice data packets across the system. Newlin discloses wherein the one or more private networks is capable of transmitting voice data packets across the system. It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention to include one or voice transmission subsystems in the disclosure of Amani et al. because it allows for the transmission of analog or digital video and audio information and data (Col 6 lines 41-42)

As per claim 29, Amani et al. discloses an apparatus for monitoring a remote site as recited in claim 24, however fails to disclose an Ethernet switch. Newlin discloses

further comprising an Ethernet switch for transmitting ranges of frequencies. (Col 5 line 33) It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention to use an Ethernet switch in the teachings of Amani et al. because it allows for a first and second communication channel to be coupled together. (Col 5 lines 30-35)

Claims 9, 12, 15, 18, 21-23, 32, 34, 36, and 38-46 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Amini (US 6,698,021) in view of Newlin (6,011,579).

As per claim 9, Amani et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management as provided in claim 1. Amani et al. fails to disclose wherein the one or more data acquisition devices is equipped to substantially simultaneously record audio information. Newlin discloses wherein the one or more data acquisition devices is equipped to substantially simultaneously record audio information. (Col 5 lines 52-60) It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention to include an audio acquisition device in the teachings of Amani et al. because it allows video displays to display both audio and video portion of the signal (Col 5 lines 45-51)

As per claim 12, Amini et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management as provided in claim 1, however, fails to disclose at least one call manager in a data processing center. Newlin discloses wherein the private data processing center includes at least one call manager. (Col 7

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lines 16-21) It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention to include a call manager in a private data processing center in the disclosure of Amani et al. because it allows the system to handle incoming telephony or audio or video conference calls. (Col 7 lines 18-21)

As per claims 15, 21, 34, and 36, Amani et al. discloses an independent and integrated centralized high speed system for data management as provided in claim 1, however, fails to discloses one or more voice transmission subsystem. Newlin discloses further comprising one or more voice transmission subsystems operably connectable to the independent communications network. (Col 8 lines 28-32, Figure 3 item 245, 250) It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention to include one or voice transmission subsystems in the disclosure of Amani et al. because it allows for the transmission of analog or digital video and audio information and data (Col 6 lines 41-42)

As per claim 18, 38, and 42-43, Amani et al. discloses a self-contained method for managing data as recited in claim 16, wherein the one or more data acquisition devices selecting step further includes the substeps of:

selecting at least one camera; (Col 15 lines 22-23, Col 15 lines 44-47)

installing the at least one camera on the independent high speed network for providing visual data; (Figure 3 item 312)



compressing video data; Compression is inherent to file formats such as JPEG and MPEG formats. (Col 6 lines 39-42, Col 6 lines 60-62, Figure 4 items 312, 314)

including means for recording more than one video data stream substantially simultaneously; (Col 5 lines 30-37, Col 13 lines 13-20)

and providing software to enable simultaneous recording and viewing of images. (Col 13 lines 48-51) Amani fails to disclose the camera providing and compressing audio data. Newlin discloses wherein the one or more data acquisition devices is equipped to substantially simultaneously record audio information (Col 5 lines 52-60) and compressing visual and audio data (Col 12 line 58-59, Col 13 lines 9-13, Figure 7 item 265) It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention to include an audio acquisition and audio/video compression system in the teachings of Amani et al. because it allows video displays to display both audio and video portion of the signal (Col 5 lines 45-51)

As per claim 22, Amani et al./Newlin discloses a self-contained method for managing data as recited in claim 21, wherein the at least one central data management subsystem including step includes the substeps of:

receiving the data from more than one source; (Col 5 lines 30-33, Figure 3 item 312)

collecting the data in one or more machines capable of storing the data; (Col 6 lines 58-60, Figure 3 item 314)

executing instructions on the data; (Col 6 lines 60-62)

transmitting the data to other nodes on the independent high speed network;  
(Col 6 lines 66-67, Figure 3 item 332)  
and routing incoming data to a data repository; (Col 7 line 48, Figure 3 item 334)

As per claim 23, Amani et al./Newlin discloses a self-contained method for managing data as recited in claim 22, wherein the data processing step includes the substep of providing software to present the data in human useable format.  
(Col 6 lines 22-32, Figure 5, Figure 6)

As per claim 32, Amani et al. discloses a method for acquiring and processing surveillance information as recited in claim 31, however fails to disclose a system usable with at least private branch exchanges and the internet. Newlin discloses wherein the at least one independent data transmission system installing step includes the substep of installing a system usable with at least private branch exchanges and the Internet. (Col 4 lines 53-62) It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention to include a system usable with at least private branch exchanges and the internet in the disclosure of Amani et al. because it is easy to install and use, and should be relatively less expensive for in-home purchase and use by consumers. (Col 4 lines 25-28)

As per claim 39, Amani et al. / Newlin discloses an integrated centralized high speed system for data management of remotely acquired digital data as recited in claim

38, wherein the at least one camera substantially simultaneous records and views an interrelated sequence of images. (Col 15 lines 30-42)

As per claim 40 and 41, please see the discussion under claims 10 and 11 as they are directed to the same subject matter.

As per claims 44, 45, and 46, please see the discussion under claims 1, 5 and 6 as they are directed to the same subject matter.

### ***Conclusion***

**THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Chirag R. Patel whose telephone number is (571)272-

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7966. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday to Friday from 7:30AM to 4:00PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Rupal Dharia, can be reached on (571) 272-3880. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pairedirect.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll free).

  
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